## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

1. (Withdrawn) A method of making high strength paper or paperboard comprising the steps of:

adding a high modulus filler to an aqueous pulp slurry to form a modified pulp slurry; and

forming the modified pulp slurry into paper or paperboard.

- 2. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1 wherein the filler has a modulus of at least 0.1 GPa.
- 3. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1 wherein the filler has a modulus of at least 3 GPa.
- 4. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 2 wherein the filler is selected from the group consisting of polymers, glass fibers, clay nanoplatelets, carbon fibers, silicon carbide fibers and alumina fibers.
- 5. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 2 wherein the filler has an aspect ratio of at least 50.
- 6. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1 wherein a thermosetting resin is also added to the aqueous pulp slurry prior to the forming step.
- 7. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 6 wherein the resin has a glass transition temperature higher than the service temperature.
- 8. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 6 wherein the resin has a glass transition temperature of at least 85C.
- 9. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 6 wherein the resin is selected from the group consisting of melamine, PAE, phenolic resins, phenol-formaldehyde, and anionic and

cationic polymers.

- 10. (Withdrawn) A paperboard made according to the method of claim 2.
- 11. (Withdrawn) A paperboard made according to the method of claim 3.
- 12. (Withdrawn) A paperboard made according to the method of claim 7.
- 13. (Withdrawn) A paperboard made according to the method of claim 8.
- 14. (Currently amended) A method of making high strength paper or paperboard comprising the steps of:

coating a filler selected from the group consisting of clay nanoplatelets, carbon fibers, silicon carbide fibers and alumina fibers with a resin matrix selected from the group consisting of melamine, PAE (polyamide-polyamine-epichlorohydrin), phenolic resins, anionic polymers and cationic polymers;

adding the coated filler to an aqueous pulp slurry to form a modified pulp slurry; and

forming the modified pulp slurry into paper or paperboard.

- 15. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein the filler has a modulus of at least 0.1 GPa.
- 16. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein the filler has a modulus of at least 3 GPa.
- 17. (Currently amended) The method of claim 16 wherein the filler is [glass] carbon fiber.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein the resin is hydrophilic.
- 19. (Original) A paper or paperboard made according to the method of claim 14.
- 20. (New) The method of claim 16 wherein the filler is clay nanoplatelets.

- 21. (New) The method of claim 16 wherein the filler is silicon carbide fibers.
- 22. (New) The method of claim 16 wherein the filler is alumina fibers.
- 23. (New) The method of claim 15 wherein the filler has an aspect ratio of at least 50.